



سری سوال : یک ۱

زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی : ۸۰ تشریحی : ۰

تعداد سوالات : تستی : ۳۰ تشریحی : ۰

عنوان درس : اصول و روش تحقیق ۱

رشته تحصیلی / گد درس : مترجمی زبان انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۰۸۳ - ، زبان و ادبیات انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۱۲۶

1-Researchers should be ----- in taking the words of authorities for granted.

1. traditional 2. confident 3. economic 4. cautious

2-One form of perfect induction is -----.

1. accumulation 2. prediction 3. enumeration 4. minimization

3-The scientific method used in both natural and social sciences is derived from a system of philosophy known as -----.

1. positivism 2. collectivism 3. individualism 4. reductionism

4----- acts as a validation technique in research.

1. Investigation 2. Replication 3. Expectation 4. Formulation

5-In the field of English language teaching, most research projects are -----.

1. exploratory 2. expository 3. confirmatory 4. preparatory

6-Which of the following is the last step in conducting a research?

1. making conclusions 2. discussing the findings
3. testing the hypothesis 4. preparing research report

7-Which of the following can considered an affective factor in learning?

1. anxiety 2. learning style 3. Cognition 4. interaction

8----- refers to the availability of all sorts of facilities required to complete a research project.

1. Manageability 2. Relevance 3. Effectiveness 4. Authenticity

9-Descriptive questions are asked to find out a number of features of an event. Which of the following is LEAST likely to be one of them?

1. frequency 2. duration 3. intensity 4. origin

10-If no direction can be predicted between the two variables, the researcher states a non-directional hypothesis which is also called a(n) ----- hypothesis.

1. typical 2. null 3. negative 4. alternative

11-Which of the following is NOT one of the goals of literature review?

1. to help researchers put the topic within a scientific perspective
2. to avoid mere duplication of previous research
3. to avoid inadequacies of previous research
4. to test a hypothesis on a certain issue



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20-Which of the following records are nonofficial?

1. constitutions
2. laws
3. information compiled by government agencies
4. artistic remains including drawings, paintings, etc

21-Which of the following questions is related to internal criticism?

1. Is the document real?
2. Is the content of the document true?
3. Is it truly written by the person who is claimed to have been written?
4. Is the document supported by other related documents?

22-External criticism is performed in order to check ----- of the document.

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|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. the authenticity | 2. the source |
| 3. the reliability | 4. the availability |

23-Which of the following studies is called naturalistic method?

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|-------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. case studies | 2. field studies |
| 3. social surveys | 4. correlational studies |

24-All research methods in which variables are not manipulated, controlled, or modified and researcher arrives on the scene after all events have occurred can be considered -----.

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|------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. surveys | 2. experimental studies |
| 3. ex-post-facto | 4. field studies |

25-Cross-sectional methods usually have ----- purposes.

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|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. descriptive or explanatory | 2. exploratory or explanatory |
| 3. confirmatory or heuristic | 4. descriptive or confirmatory |

26----- refers to an ineffective treatment given to the control group.

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|-------------|------------|-----------|----------|
| 1. Practice | 2. Placebo | 3. Sample | 4. Input |
|-------------|------------|-----------|----------|

27-In order to achieve -----, the researcher tries to control as many variables as possible.

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|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. internal validity | 2. external validity |
| 3. reliability | 4. practicality |



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28-We can eliminate the selection effect to a great extent through -----.

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| 1. instrumentation | 2. approximation |
| 3. randomization | 4. experimentation |

29-Morality in research dealing with human beings is sometimes called -----.

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| 1. reduction | 2. attrition | 3. induction | 4. maturation |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|

30-The most common type of quasi-experimental method is known as -----.

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|------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. one-shot case study | 2. intact group study |
| 3. time-series study | 4. one-group pretest posttest study |