

سری سوال: یک ۱

زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۸۰ تشریحی: ۰

تعداد سوالات: تستی: ۳۰ تشریحی: ۰

عنوان درس: کلیات زبان شناسی ۲، کلیات زبانشناسی، کلیات زبانشناسی ۲

رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: آموزش زبان انگلیسی، مترجمی زبان انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۰۶۱ - ، زبان وادبیات انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۱۱۷ - ، آموزش زبان انگلیسی ۱۲۲۵۰۸۳

1- Which of the following statements is correct about "coherence"?

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. It exists in words or structures.          | 2. It is something that exists in people. |
| 3. It refers to ties that exist within texts. | 4. It is marked by sentence connectors.   |

2- What maxim is observed when you make your contribution as informative as needed?

- |           |            |             |             |
|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. manner | 2. quality | 3. quantity | 4. relation |
|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|

3- What do we call expressions such as sort of in the sentence The book cover is sort of yellow?

- |                     |                 |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| 1. hedge            | 2. filled pause |
| 3. completion point | 4. cohesive tie |

4- What term is used for a conventional knowledge structure that exists in memory?

- |           |                |               |           |
|-----------|----------------|---------------|-----------|
| 1. script | 2. implicature | 3. speech act | 4. schema |
|-----------|----------------|---------------|-----------|

5- What is another name for "slip of the tongue"?

- |                |               |                |           |
|----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|
| 1. malapropism | 2. spoonerism | 3. agrammatism | 4. autism |
|----------------|---------------|----------------|-----------|

6- Which of the following symptoms is related to Broca's aphasia?

- |                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| 1. slow and effortful speech    | 2. using general terms                    |
| 3. producing very fluent speech | 4. difficulty in finding the correct word |

7- What is another term for Wernicke's aphasia?

- |           |                  |                    |                    |
|-----------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. anomia | 2. motor aphasia | 3. slip of the ear | 4. sensory aphasia |
|-----------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|

8- Which of the following is the duration of "the critical period"?

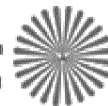
- |                                  |                                |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. from childhood to adolescence | 2. from the age of 5 to 12     |
| 3. from birth to puberty         | 4. from birth to the age of 20 |

9- What is another name for "holophrastic stage" in child language development?

- |                      |                   |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| 1. telegraphic stage | 2. one-word stage |
| 3. babbling          | 4. two-word stage |

10- What is the age in which the child learns to use inflectional morphemes such as -ing form?

- |                    |                             |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. two years old   | 2. one-and-a-half years old |
| 3. three years old | 4. two-and-a-half years old |



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11-In the process of language acquisition, what is the first strategy that child uses for forming negatives?

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1. using negative forms "don't" and "can't"   | 2. adding "no" or "not" at the beginning  |
| 3. using auxiliary verbs "didn't" and "won't" | 4. adding "no" or "not" in front of verbs |

12-Which of the following pairs is hyponymous?

- |                   |                |                 |               |
|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. after / before | 2. more / less | 3. dog / animal | 4. buy / sell |
|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|

13-Which of the following statements is NOT correct about grammar-translation method of L2 learning?

- |                                   |                                   |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. It emphasizes spoken language. | 2. Sets of grammar rules are used |
| 3. Memorization is encouraged.    | 4. Students use vocabulary lists. |

14-What is another name for "negative transfer"?

- |                              |                  |
|------------------------------|------------------|
| 1. crosslinguistic influence | 2. overextension |
| 3. interference              | 4. fossilization |

15-What kind of motivation encourages students to learn a language for social reasons?

- |               |                |                 |               |
|---------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. negotiated | 2. integrative | 3. instrumental | 4. task-based |
|---------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|

16-Which of the following items is NOT a component of communicative competence?

- |                |                    |            |              |
|----------------|--------------------|------------|--------------|
| 1. grammatical | 2. sociolinguistic | 3. applied | 4. strategic |
|----------------|--------------------|------------|--------------|

17-Which of the following gestures represent "short quick movements of the hands and fingers"?

- |          |             |          |            |
|----------|-------------|----------|------------|
| 1. beats | 2. deictics | 3. signs | 4. iconics |
|----------|-------------|----------|------------|

18-Which of the following is NOT an articulatory parameter of ASL?

- |          |             |                |         |
|----------|-------------|----------------|---------|
| 1. shape | 2. movement | 3. orientation | 4. size |
|----------|-------------|----------------|---------|

19-Among the following languages, which one belongs to Germanic branch?

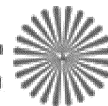
- |            |              |           |          |
|------------|--------------|-----------|----------|
| 1. Italian | 2. Norwegian | 3. Polish | 4. Greek |
|------------|--------------|-----------|----------|

20-Which of the following languages has the most native speakers in the world?

- |           |           |            |            |
|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| 1. French | 2. German | 3. English | 4. Chinese |
|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|

21-What is the name for words like "father" and "mother" which have similar forms in many languages?

- |                |             |             |              |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. proto-forms | 2. synonyms | 3. cognates | 4. relatives |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|



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22- Which of the following items, is an example of metathesis?

- |                    |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1. emptig/ empty   | 2. parabola/ palabra |
| 3. spinel/ spindle | 4. schola/ escuela   |

23- Among the following items, which one is considered a semantic change?

- |              |              |               |              |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. narrowing | 2. prothesis | 3. epenthesis | 4. borrowing |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|

24- What term is used to describe features of grammar and vocabulary as well as aspects of pronunciation?

- |         |            |            |           |
|---------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 1. norm | 2. variant | 3. dialect | 4. accent |
|---------|------------|------------|-----------|

25- A/n ..... is a variety of a language that is developed for some practical purpose such as trading.

- |             |           |              |           |
|-------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|
| 1. isogloss | 2. pidgin | 3. diglossia | 4. creole |
|-------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|

26- In the field of sociolinguistics, which academic discipline is LEAST likely to have interaction with linguistics?

- |                      |               |
|----------------------|---------------|
| 1. anthropology      | 2. physiology |
| 3. social psychology | 4. sociology  |

27- What is the speech style that attempts to reduce social distance?

- |                   |               |                    |                |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 1. overt prestige | 2. divergence | 3. covert prestige | 4. convergence |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------|

28- Which of the following items best describes "jargon"?

- |                                 |                          |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. colloquial speech            | 2. lower-class talking   |
| 3. special technical vocabulary | 4. forbidden terminology |

29- Which of the following nouns is considered non-countable in English?

- |             |         |          |          |
|-------------|---------|----------|----------|
| 1. clothing | 2. word | 3. shirt | 4. chair |
|-------------|---------|----------|----------|

30- Use of words (yeah) or sounds (oh) by listeners while someone else is speaking is called .....

- |                 |                  |               |                    |
|-----------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| 1. address term | 2. back-channels | 3. classifier | 4. social category |
|-----------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------|