

سری سوال: یک ۱

زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۸۰ تشریحی: ۰

تعداد سوالات: تستی: ۳۰ تشریحی: ۰

عنوان درس: آواشناسی انگلیسی

رشته تحصیلی/گد درس: مترجمی زبان انگلیسی ۱۳۱۲۰۷۵ - زبان و ادبیات انگلیسی ۱۳۱۲۱۲۴

1- Which of the following vowels is "front" and "close"?

1. /u:/ 2. /ɑ:/ 3. /i:/ 4. /æ/

2- What is the symbol for the vowel used in "but"?

1. ʊ 2. ʌ 3. ɔ 4. ɒ

3- In all English diphthongs, the first part

1. is shorter and weaker 2. begins with /a/
3. ends in /ɔ/ 4. is longer and stronger

4- All the words below have the same diphthong EXCEPT

1. home 2. loud 3. house 4. now

5- Among the following words, which one contains a triphthong?

1. tour 2. aired 3. power 4. beard

6- How can we describe the sound /h/ in English?

1. voiceless velar stop 2. voiceless glottal fricative
3. voiced velar fricative 4. voiced glottal stop

7- Which of the following consonants is described as "fortis"?

1. t 2. g 3. d 4. b

8- Which of the following sounds is glottal?

1. /k/ 2. /ʔ/ 3. /g/ 4. /l/

9- Marks that modify phonetic symbols are called

1. allophones 2. realisations 3. diacritics 4. phonemes

10- What is the name for "studying the abstract side of the sounds of language"?

1. intonation 2. transcription 3. phonetics 4. phonology

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11- How can we describe the sound which we write as /s/?

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------|
| 1. voiced fricative | 2. voiced stop |
| 3. voiceless fricative | 4. voiceless stop |

12- Which of the following statements is **NOT** correct about English affricates?

1. They are post-alveolar.
2. They are lenis consonants.
3. There are only two affricates in English.
4. Each of them is considered as one phoneme.

13- Which of the following is **WRONG** regarding the distribution of /ŋ/?

1. It follows a small number of vowels.
2. It never occurs syllable-initially.
3. It occurs after a diphthong or long vowel.
4. The /g/ sound following it is pronounced in "singer".

14- Which of the following words contains a dark /ɪ/?

- | | | | |
|----------|-----------|---------|--------|
| 1. least | 2. sailor | 3. lord | 4. ill |
|----------|-----------|---------|--------|

15- An articulation in which the articulators approach each other but do not get sufficiently close to each other to produce a complete closure is called a(n)

- | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|----------|--------------|
| 1. fricative | 2. approximant | 3. nasal | 4. retroflex |
|--------------|----------------|----------|--------------|

16- What is a "minimum syllable" in English?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. a single consonant | 2. a consonant and a vowel |
| 3. a vowel and two consonants | 4. a single vowel |

17- Which of the words below contains a "zero coda"?

- | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 1. bank | 2. tree | 3. rare | 4. played |
|---------|---------|---------|-----------|

18- Which of the following syllables lacks an "onset"?

- | | | | |
|----------|--------|--------|----------|
| 1. might | 2. fry | 3. ink | 4. green |
|----------|--------|--------|----------|

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19- What is the most frequently occurring vowel in English?

1. ɔ 2. ə 3. a 4. æ

20- In which of the following words is /l/ syllabic?

1. struggle 2. clear 3. mile 4. learn

21- All of the consonants below can become syllabic EXCEPT

1. /m/ 2. /r/ 3. /b/ 4. /ŋ/

22- Which of the following words has stress on the first syllable?

1. apply 2. open 3. behind 4. assist

23- Which of the following compounds is initial-stressed?

1. head-first 2. second-class 3. bad-tempered 4. tea-cup

24- When does the weak form of the word "to" occur?

1. after consonants 2. in final position
3. before consonants 4. after nasals

25- Which of the following sounds is NOT alveolar?

1. /n/ 2. /z/ 3. /t/ 4. /g/

26- A movement from a lower pitch to a higher pitch is called

1. level tone 2. complex tone 3. rising tone 4. falling tone

27- What is the lowest level in a hierarchical relationship between phonological units?

1. feet 2. syllables 3. phonemes 4. tone-units

28- Which of the following words contains a devoiced consonant?

1. tray 2. drink 3. tight 4. speak

29- Which of the following items are NOT considered as function words?

1. prepositions 2. adverbs 3. auxiliary verbs 4. conjunctions



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30- When we pronounce "that person" as /ðæt pɜ:sn/, what kind of assimilation takes place?

1. nasalization

2. place

3. voicing

4. manner