



سری سوال: یک

زمان آزمون (دقیقه): ۸۰ تشریحی: ۰

تعداد سوالات: ۳۰ تشریحی: ۰

عنوان درس: متون خارجه در مبانی علوم انسانی ورزش

رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: علوم ورزشی گرایش علوم انسانی ورزش ۱۲۱۵۲۵۳

Part I. Fill in the blanks with the correct words; choose a, b, c, or d.

1-

He knew a lot about my father's situation. Situation means

1. expertise 2. course 3. circumstance 4. preparation

2-The moral of the team dropped. The meaning of moral is

1. spirit 2. Spirent 3. spire 4. emotional

3-She was a woman with considerable wealth. wealth is synonym of

1. skill 2. talent 3. resource 4. acknowledge

4-The fans of Tractor team have predicted that it is undoubtedly champion of Persian Gulf league. Predict means

1. forecast 2. foreside 3. quotation 4. wanted

5-A high degree of expertise is required for this stage of the manufacturing process. Expertise means

1. wealth 2. strong 3. talent 4. expert opinion

6-If you outline an idea or plan, you explain it in a general way. Outline means

1. describe roughly 2. method 3. opinion 4. sketch out

7-The referee used the coin to toss for the first round of wrestling. Toss means

1. throw carelessly 2. annoy 3. diagnose 4. determent

8-I will have the family jewels assessed by a professional. The meaning of assess is

1. estimate 2. process 3. stimulation 4. proposed



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16-

1. keep

2. be kept

3. been kept

4. kept

-۱۷

been happened .۴ happen .۳ happening .۲ happened .۱

-۱۸

doing .۴ done .۳ did .۲ do .۱

Read the following passage and answer questions 19 to 23. Blanks number is related to questions' number. In each question choose a, b, c, or d that is best answer for the blanks with same number of questions.

"Of all the skillsin tennis, the serve is the most individual. Begining players simplyto tap the ball into the appropriate court. The more advanced players learn to place various slices and spins on the ball as it isAlthough an effective serve is possible, the beginning player rarely serves withpower. This important factor in the tennis game is

19-

1. involved

2. indulged

3. survived

4. revised

-۲۰

all of them .۴ make effort .۳ attempt .۲ try .۱

-۲۱

merged .۴ scandalized .۳ stuck .۲ struck .۱

22-

1. many

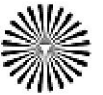
2. much

3. so many

4. all of them

-۲۳

all of them .۴ as perfect as .۳ as well as .۲ as good as .۱



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Zero Based Budgeting is a method of budgetting which requires you to justify all planned expenditures for each of your new business period. It differs from traditional incremental methods which may only require you to explain the amounts you need in excess of the previous period's funding.

Zero base budgeting is a technique that helps to enhance good planning and decision making for your business. In other word, it reverses the working process of the traditional forecasting methods you may have been accustomed to. In the traditional incremental approach a manager needs to only justify increases over the previous year's projections. This means what has been already spent is automatically sanctioned. In the case of ZBB, you do not make reference to the previous levels of expenditure. You must review every business function and all associated expenditures comprehensively.

For example if your company used ZBB, each department would have to justify its funding every year. That is funding would have a base at zero. A department would have to show how its funding efficiently helps the company toward its goals.

Zero based budgeting is especially suggested for charity and government budgets because expenditures can easily run out of control if it is automatically assumed that what was spent last year must be spent this year.

24- Which one is the best topic for the above passage?

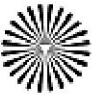
1. Traditional incremental methods
2. good planning and making decision
3. Zero Based Budgeting
4. methods of budgeting

25- According to the passage, Zero Based Budgeting is specially suggested for

1. charity
2. company
3. official organs
4. administration companies

26- Which of following is true according to the passage?

1. ZBB stands for Zero Based Budgeting
2. ZBB differs from traditional incremental methods
3. ZBB is a method of budgeting which requires you to justify all planned expenditures.
4. All above



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27-the pronounce "It" in line 2 is referred to

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. Zero Based Budgeting | 2. assumed |
| 3. expenditures | 4. charity and government budgets |

28-the pronounce "It" in last line is referred to

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. technique | 2. working process |
| 3. Zero Based Budgeting | 4. traditional incremental method |

29-Zero Based Budgeting is a technique that helps to

1. enhance good planning and decision making for your business.
2. increases over the previous year's projection.
3. explain the amounts you need in excess of the pervious period's funding.
4. budgeting which requires you to justify all planed expenditures for each of your new business period.

30-According to the passage, In traditional incremental approach, a manager needs to

1. only justify increases over the previous year's projection.
2. review every business function and all associated expenditures comprehensively.
3. only require you to explain the amounts you need in excess of the previous period's funding.
4. enhance good planning and decision- making

شماره سوال	پاسخ صحيح	وضعيت كليد
1	ج	عادي
2	الف	عادي
3	ج	عادي
4	الف	عادي
5	د	عادي
6	الف	عادي
7	الف	عادي
8	الف	عادي
9	الف	عادي
10	ب	عادي
11	الف	عادي
12	الف	عادي
13	د	عادي
14	الف	عادي
15	الف	عادي
16	الف	عادي
17	الف	عادي
18	ج	عادي
19	الف	عادي
20	د	عادي
21	الف	عادي
22	ب	عادي
23	ب	عادي
24	ج	عادي
25	الف	عادي
26	د	عادي
27	الف	عادي
28	ج	عادي
29	الف	عادي
30	الف	عادي