



سری سوال : یک ۱

زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۵۵ تشریحی: ۰

تعداد سوالات: تستی: ۲۵ تشریحی: ۰

عنوان درس: کلیات زبان شناسی، کلیات زبان شناسی ۲

رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: مترجمی زبان انگلیسی، آموزش زبان انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۰۶۱ - زبان و ادبیات انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۱۱۷ - آموزش زبان انگلیسی
ناپیوسته (۱۲۲۵۰۸۳)

1-The ties and connections that exist within texts are called ...

1. Coherence 2. discourse 3. cohesion 4. reference

2-"Be clear" indicates Gricean maxim of

1. manner 2. quality 3. quantity 4. relation

3-Words or phrases which are used to indicate that we are not really sure that what were saying is sufficiently correct or complete are called

1. implicatures 2. turn-takings 3. presuppositions 4. hedges

4-A(n) is a general term for a conventional knowledge structure that exists in memory.

1. background knowledge 2. schema
3. inference 4. script

5-Which part of the brain is responsible for the production of speech?

1. Broca's area 2. Wernicke's area
3. motor cortex 4. arcuate fasciculus

6-Anomia is the result of

1. conduction aphasia 2. Broca's aphasia
3. Wernike' s aphasia 4. motor aphasia

7-Which one is among the features of caregiver speech?

1. infrequent use of questions 2. using exaggerated intonation
3. faster tempo 4. no extra loudness

8-In which stage more complex syllable combinations appear in child's speech?

1. the two word stage 2. the one word stage
3. cooing 4. babbling

9-Which one is most probabe to be seen during the first stage of forming negatives in child's language?

1. she won't let go 2. no sit there
3. don't want 4. didn't caught it



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10-The process by which a child uses plural "-s" for all nouns is called

1. oversimplification
2. overextension
3. overgeneralization
4. overcompensation

11-Which method has its roots in the traditional teaching of Latin?

1. audiolingual method
2. grammar_translation method
3. direct method
4. communication approach

12-The ability to use language accurately, appropriately and flexibly is called

1. strategic competence
2. grammatical competence
3. sociolinguistic competence
4. communicative competence

13-..... are gestures that seem to be a reflection of the meaning of what is said.

1. iconics
2. beats
3. deictics
4. primes

14-Aof a word in one language is a word with similar meaning and similar form in another language.

1. proto
2. cognate
3. deixis
4. derivation

15-In the study of language history, "prothesis" is a kind of sound change involving

1. the addition of a sound to the beginning of a word.
2. the addition of a sound to the end of a word.
3. the deletion of a sound from the beginning of a word.
4. the deletion of a sound from the end of a word.

16-Which one can be considered as an example of metathesis?

1. scholaàescuela
2. spinelàspindle
3. timràtimber
4. fristàfirst

17-Which one was perhaps the most sweeping change in the form of English sentences?

1. the loss of a large number of inflectional affixes
2. the loss of a large number of derivational affixes
3. the loss of a large number of adjectives
4. the loss of a large number of adverbs



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18- is a special situation involving two distinct varieties of a language, one considered as the "high" variety and the other as the "low" variety.

1. isogloss 2. jargon 3. creole 4. diglossia

19- In the process of language planning, after the stage of selection is accomplished, the second stage of begins.

1. codification 2. implementation 3. elaboration 4. acceptance

20- speakers are much more likely to shift their style of speaking significantly toward the higher status group.

1. low_class 2. middle_class
3. vernacular speakers 4. aboriginal

21- The conventional way of using language that is appropriate in a specific context is referred to as

1. convergence 2. prestige 3. divergence 4. register

22- is a group of people who share a set of norms and expectations regarding the use of language.

1. speech style 2. speech therapist
3. speech community 4. speech actor

23- describes the use of words or sounds by listeners while some one else is speaking .

1. address term 2. cognition 3. classifier 4. back_channel

24- The effect of vibration in the vocal cords is called

1. tone 2. pitch 3. intonation 4. tune

25- Discourse analysis is typically concerned with the study of

1. language in text and conversation 2. the hidden meaning of speakers
3. the intended meaning of speakers 4. linguistic structure