



سری سوال: یک ۱

زمان آزمون (دقیقه): تستی: ۸۰ تشریحی: ۰

تعداد سوالات: تستی: ۳۰ تشریحی: ۰

عنوان درس: اصول و روش تحقیق ۱

رشته تحصیلی/کد درس: مترجمی زبان انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۰۸۳ - ، زبان و ادبیات انگلیسی ۱۲۱۲۱۲۶

1-The information man takes in through his is the most immediate way of obtaining knowledge for him.

1. logic 2. senses 3. experiences 4. experiments

2-The authorities' suggestions should be taken as valuable pieces of information but their comments should be subjected to empirical investigations in order to consolidate the of the facts and the relationship among the facts stated by them.

1. axiom 2. logic 3. validity 4. deduction

3-The scientific method of research, used in both natural and social sciences, is derived from a system of philosophy known as

1. modification 2. positivism
3. sensory experience 4. inductive reasoning

4-Most generalizations are made on the basis of the principle of in nature, that means some phenomena do not change their basic characteristics in a given period of time.

1. uniformity 2. constancy 3. brevity 4. commonality

5-As a conceptual phenomenon, refers to observing, classifying, and thus reducing many individual instances into a general statement.

1. systematicity 2. reductivity 3. reliability 4. validity

6-Description of events, especially individual events, though valuable, is not sufficient to satisfy the researcher's

1. curiosity 2. contribution 3. knowledge 4. improvement

7-The discovery of nuclear power is the outcome of pure research, its, however, whether to produce nuclear bombs for destructive purposes or nuclear rays for humanitarian purposes is the responsibility of applied research.

1. application 2. exclusiveness 3. certainty 4. dimension

8-A hypothesis usually states a relationship between two or more facts that are called

1. criteria 2. reports 3. variables 4. designs

9-Comparing and contrasting the similarities and differences between the systems and subsystems of two languages are just a few areas of research for those who are interested in investigating the of language itself.

1. methodologies 2. possibilities 3. complexities 4. practicalities



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10-The first area of research in curriculum development involves the at which English language instruction should be offered.

1. place 2. topic 3. time 4. level

11-..... expresses an attitude of approval or disapproval and indicates the extent to which an individual believes himself to be capable, significant, successful, and worthy.

1. Self-esteem 2. Anxiety 3. Security 4. Aptitude

12-A good researcher should take into account several factors including his/her interest, the relevance of the topic to the benefits of the society, and of the topic.

1. magnitude 2. formulation 3. manageability 4. community

13-The researchers who are interested in funding out the relationship between language abilities and some other mental factors such as intelligence, aptitude, knowledge, and so forth ask questions.

1. causative 2. descriptive 3. correlational 4. directional

14-In hypothesis, the researcher predicts a tendency, i.e. the existence of a relationship between two factors.

1. directional 2. non-directional 3. null 4. tentative

15-The existing information on the topic of research will enable researchers to sharpen their views on the issues involved in research. This information is obtained through

1. literature review 2. brainstorming
3. applied linguistics 4. bibliography

16-..... would help researchers to avoid previous pitfalls including mistakes made, time wasted, and unjustified interpretations of the data.

1. Literature Review 2. Research Method
3. Preliminary Investigations 4. Research Design

17-When the sources are determined and made available to the researcher, the important step is how to use these sources and how to compile information to form a documentation about the topic of interest.

1. accurate 2. cohesive 3. coherent 4. published

18-It should be remembered that is and should be a trustworthy effort to compile what others have said about a particular topic.

1. technical description 2. note-taking
3. literature review 4. bibliography



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19- MLA is an organization which provides the for preparing bibliography and footnotes.

1. documents 2. guidelines 3. examples 4. abbreviations

20- All of the following pieces of information are recorded by the researcher in reviewing a document Except

1. author's name 2. author's birth place
3. document title 4. publication date

21- The variables that cannot be directly measured such as knowledge, happiness, and motivation are called variables.

1. continuous 2. concrete 3. abstract 4. discrete

22- The research variables which either exist or do not exist like nationality are called variables.

1. discrete 2. continuous 3. abstract 4. concrete

23- Through scaling, people or objects are ranked on a particular variable along a scale from high to low or vice versa.

1. ratio 2. nominal 3. ordinal 4. interval

24- The variable which is under the control of the researcher and does not depend on any other variable is called variable.

1. independent 2. dependent 3. control 4. moderator

25- The variable which is selected in order to investigate whether the results of research are modified because of this variable or not is called variable.

1. intervening 2. independent 3. moderator 4. dependent

26- The major sources of information that researchers usually consult are all of the following Except

1. official records 2. non-official records
3. physical remains 4. daily facilities

27- In methods, researchers collect data in order to describe the existing status of a phenomenon.

1. naturalistic 2. survey 3. interrelational 4. developmental

28- When a researcher attempts to observe a behavior for its entire duration, the kind of sampling is called sampling.

1. continuous time 2. time point 3. longitudinal 4. cross-sectional



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29- Through the method of research, a researcher has enough evidence to claim that a particular change regarding a variable is due to a particular behavior of another variable.

1. causal 2. experimental 3. comparative 4. correlational

30- The extent to which the findings of research can be generalized is the indication of the of the research.

1. internal validity 2. external validity
3. mortality effect 4. maturation effect